

### MONTHLY REVIEW OF PORTFOLIO PERFORMANCE TO 31 JANUARY 2010

By T H Friedrich – Managing Director, Retirement Fund Solutions Namibia (Pty) Ltd

The monthly review of portfolio performance, as set out in this issue, is also available on our website at <u>www.rfsol.com.na</u>.

#### 1. Review of Portfolio Performance

In January the average prudential balanced portfolio returned minus 0.83% (2.06% December). Best and worst performance for the month was delivered by Allan Gray (0.32%) and Prudential (- 1.88%), respectively. Here is an analysis of performance of the best and worst performing manager based on our asset and sector allocation information as at 30 September 2009:

Asset	Average		Prudential		Allan Gray	
Class	Asset alloc	Perfor	Asset alloc	Perfor	Asset alloc	Perfor
Local Eq	54.3%	-1.3%	56.0%	-1.3%	47.0%	-0.9%
Local Bnds	10.1%	0.1%	8.3%	0.1%	4.8%	0.1%
Local Csh	11.5%	0.1%	7.2%	0.0%	18.4%	0.1%
Local Prop	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Intern Eq	12.7%	-0.3%	20.4%	-0.4%	13.6%	-0.3%
Intern Other	5.7%	0.5%	8.1%	0.7%	13.9%	1.2%
Projected Perf		-0.9%		-0.9%		0.2%
Proj error		0.1%		-1.9%		0.1%
Actl Perf		-0.8%		-1.9%		0.3%
'Derfor' = agent along waighted performance						

'Perfor' = asset class weighted performance

**Graphs 1 to 7** reflect the performance for periods from 3 months to 10 years of a number of the most prominent prudential balanced portfolios (blue bars), 'special mandate portfolios' with lower volatility risk (grey bars), fixed interest portfolios (no colour bars), the average of prudential balanced portfolios (black bar), the JSE Allshare Index (green bar), and the CPI (red bar). Benchmark investors should take note of the performance of the default portfolio (yellow bar), which represents a combination of Prudential Namibia Inflation Plus and Metropolitan Namibia Absolute Return. Below is the legend to the abbreviations reflected on the graphs:

Benchmarks		
Namibian Consumer Price Index	CPI Cum (red)	
JSE Allshare Index	JSE Cum (green)	
Benchmark Default Portfolio	BM Def (yellow)	
Average Portfolio (prudential,	Aver (black)	
balanced)		
Special Mandate Portfolios		
Money market	BM Cash (no colour)	
Investec High Income (interest	Inv High (no colour)	
bearing assets)		
Investec Absolute Protector	Inv Abs Pr (grey)	
Investec Opportunity Fund	Inv Opp (grey)	
Metropolitan Absolute Return	Metr ARF (grey)	
Prudential Inflation Plus	Pru Infl+ (grey)	
Old Mutual Dynamic Floor	OM DF (grey)	
Sanlam Inflation Plus	Sanl Infl+ (grey)	
NAM Coronation Balanced Def	NAM Prot (grey)	
Market related portfolios		
Allan Gray Balanced	A Gr (blue)	
Investec Managed	Invest (blue)	
Investment Solutions Bal Growth,	Isol FG (blue)	
prev. Focused Growth (multimanager)		



Prudential Managed	Prudential (blue)
Metropolitan Managed	Metr (blue)
Old Mutual Profile Balanced	OM B (blue)
Old Mutual Profile Growth	OM H (blue)
RMB Managed	RMB (blue)
Sanlam Managed	Sanl (blue)
Stanlib Managed	Stan (blue)













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US\$/R

-10%

-20% -30%

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prudential



3. Portfolio Performance Analysis 3.1.Cumulative performance of balanced portfolios















3.3. Monthly performance of prudential balanced portfolios



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## 3.4. 6-month rolling returns of 'special mandate' portfolios



#### 3.5 Monthly performance of 'Default' portfolio relative to average prudential balanced portfolio



#### 3.6 Monthly and one year cumulative performance of key indices (excluding dividends)



Graph 25 Mthly Index Performance (ex div)



#### Graph 26



### Graph 27



#### 4. The Benchmark Default Portfolio

Graph 6 shows that the average prudential balanced portfolio returned 15.3% in nominal terms, or 8.3% in real terms, over the past 5 years while the Benchmark Default portfolio returned 12.0% in nominal terms, or 5.0% in real



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terms. We believe that the past 5 years are now much more representative of the expected long-term performance differential between the Default portfolio and the average prudential balanced portfolio, probably still slightly skewed in favour of latter portfolio. We would expect the average prudential balanced portfolio to deliver a real return of roughly 6% per year and the Default portfolio to sacrifice around 2% for the benefit of lower volatility, thus an expected real return of around 4% per year.

The Money Market portfolio returned 8.7% and the Default portfolio returned 9.5%, gross for the one year to end January. The more 'risky' average prudential balanced portfolio returned 19.1% gross over this period. A fee of roughly 0.75% p.a. still has to be deducted from all but the Money Market Portfolio. The performance of the prudential balanced portfolios is significantly more volatile than that of the Default portfolio, which produces significantly more volatile performance than the Money Market portfolio. The table below presents one year statistics over the 3 years February 2007 to January 2010:

Measure	Money Market	Default Portf	Average Prud Bal
Worst annual performance	7.8%	6.0%	5.4%
Best annual performance	10.2%	20.5%	32.9%
No of negative 1 year periods	0	0	0
Average of negative 1 year periods	0%	0%	0%
Average of positive 1 year periods	9.0%	13.7%	18.3%

This table represents the different characteristics of the three types of portfolio quite well. The Default portfolio is a more conservative investment aimed at minimising negative returns and with a long-term return objective of inflation plus 4%.

It is very important, though, that employers invested in the Default portfolio are comfortable with these investment characteristics and that they should be able to create comfort amongst their employees as well!

#### 5. A Contrarian Preview Of The Next 12 Months

As shown in **Graphs 26 and 27** the main indices on local markets have produced somewhere between 3.8% ('Technology') and 77% ('Software & Computer Services') and the Allshare delivered a return of 23% over the 12 months to January 2010, excluding dividends. This compares well with the returns delivered by the DOW Jones (26%), the DAX (19%), the Nikkei (28%) and the

Hang-Seng (52%). SA historic P:E was 16.5 at the end of January down slightly from its highest point since January 2007 (17.6), at the end of December, when it was on 17.2. The historic S&P 500 P:E was 18.3 at the end of January, compared to 18.1 in January 2007. With this dramatic recovery and in the light of the status of global economies and historically low interest rates, we believe that equity markets are unlikely to produce any meaningful positive returns in 2010.

The crude price remains below US\$ 80 touching 70 at times over the recent past. This is a positive sign for a prospective normalization of global financial markets indicating that the thrust of speculation has receded significantly. Should the price remain stable at this level, we believe that focus will slowly shift from commodities to the consumer.

Consumer sentiment seems to be recovering slowly in the US although the termination of the Fed's 'quantitative easing programme' as from end March, and huge tax increases possibly looming in the US (and other countries, Greece being in the lime light right now) later this year, is likely to put a cap on any meaningful improvement of sentiment and this is likely to be mirrored in other economies as well.

Zero or low interest rate policies are likely to become unsustainable in the course of 2010 as huge government deficits will be vying for hesitant financiers globally. Note that the Fed just raised its rate from 0.25% to 0.75%. This should also take any remaining steam out of equity markets.

Under this scenario, the Rand is likely to weaken further from its current level of around 7.7. **Graph 29** indicates that the Rand is fairly valued at 8.50 to the US\$, weakening further over the course of 2010 as the result of the inflation differential and an increasing risk premium likely to be attached to weaker currencies in the light of the expected economic woes. We believe the Rand may weaken to 8.7 over the course of 2010, representing a potential return on a US\$ investment of 17.6%.

**Graph 28** indicates that foreign equity purchases in SA have receded significantly of late and given our outlook this is likely to persist for an extended period of time putting pressure on the Rand and on local equity markets.



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Graph 30 indicates that equity markets seem to have bottomed. The 1 year trailing SA Allshare P:E gained 8.3 points to 16.5 from its bottom of 8.2 at the end of February. Graph 30



#### 5. Conclusion

It would seem that global markets are now in risky territory. We believe that the oil price will now remain in a sustainable oil range of between US\$ 45 and US\$ 80.

In this scenario markets have probably run ahead of themselves and are likely to produce no or negative growth for the next 6 to 12 months. Interest rates will remain stable for another 6 months to start picking up from thereon, and consumer demand will be subdued for the next 12 months, while the Rand should start weakening once global interest rates start rising, which we expect to happen toward the latter part of the year.



Taking our view on the Rand, an investment in the US\$ could produce a return of between 5% and 20% in 2010. A lack of prospective investment opportunities suggests that one should be overweight offshore assets, specifically cash exposure in these circumstances. For pension funds, a conservative balanced portfolio with a high foreign and high local cash exposure is our choice for 2010.

#### 6. Important notice and disclaimer

Whilst we have taken all reasonable measures to ensure that the results reflected herein are correct, Benchmark Retirement Fund and Retirement Fund Solutions Namibia (Pty) Ltd do not accept any liability for the accuracy of the information and no decision should be taken on the basis of the information contained herein before having confirmed the detail with the relevant portfolio manager. The views expressed herein are those of the author and not necessarily those of Benchmark Retirement Fund or Retirement Fund Solutions.

